**Chapter 12 Assessment**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ humanism involved bettering oneself for his state.
   1. Northern
   2. Liberal
   3. Civic
   4. Artistic
   5. Christian
2. Who wrote the infamous political treatise *The Prince*?
   1. Petrarch
   2. Machiavelli
   3. Bruni
   4. Burckhardt
   5. Castiglione
3. Which was *not* a characteristic of the Northern Renaissance?
   1. Use of oil paint
   2. Attention to detail
   3. Realistic portrayal
   4. Christian influence
   5. Secularism
4. Who was *not* an artist of the Italian Renaissance?
   1. Leonardo da Vinci
   2. Raphael
   3. Michelangelo
   4. Jan van Eych
   5. Bramante
5. Who wrote of the “l’uomo universale?”
   1. Raphael
   2. Durer
   3. Petrarch
   4. Machiavelli
   5. Castiglione
6. True or false: The concept of *balance of power* arose from the competing, fragmented Italian territorial states.
7. True or false: Burckhardt has been considered the father of humanism.
8. What were some important benefits from Gutenberg’s printing press?
9. What was significant about Brunelleschi’s architecture?
10. How were artists viewed during the Renaissance?